# Pratt & Whitney EVMS - Implementing and Maturing an Enterprise Level Solution



2006 Project Management Challenge Conference March 21 & 22 2006

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## **Agenda**

- Pratt & Whitney
- ERP Program Overview
- Program Management/EVMS
- The Journey Continues



**Power Systems** 



**P&W Canada** 



Specialty Materials & Services





**Military Engines** 

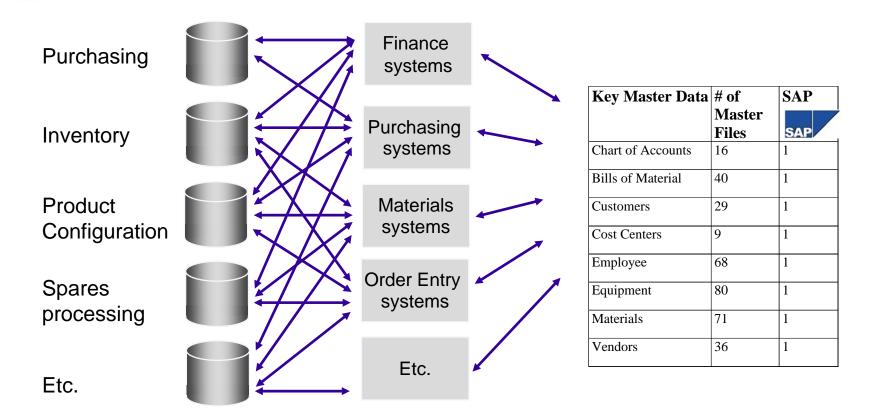


**P&W Rocketdyne** 



Large Commercial
Engines and
Aftermarket
Services

### **Data/Information Transformation**



Developed incrementally over 30+ years

ERP is targeting ~ 650 Legacy Systems for Retirement



## **Top Level Commitment!**

#### Internal Correspondence



To: Pratt & Whitney Management

Subject: Requests for Information Technology Services

Date: December 7, 1999

As you know we completed a major outsourcing contract with Computer Sciences Corporation (CSC) for the delivery of information technology services. As our IT service provider, CSC has been directed to concentrate system development and modifications toward the completion of our Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP) program. We must move with increased speed to complete the implementation company-wide over the next two years.

To ensure this, no new system development activities or modification to legacy systems will be authorized outside of ERP without a business benefits review and evaluation. The process will start with a P&W Executive as sponsor of an IT services request. This request will be evaluated for business value and fit within the ERP program. The process is outlined on the back of this page.

I know we can count on your full and complete support as we work to make ERP a 'game changer' for our company.

"...no new system development activities or modifications to legacy systems will be authorized outside of ERP without a business benefits review and evaluation."

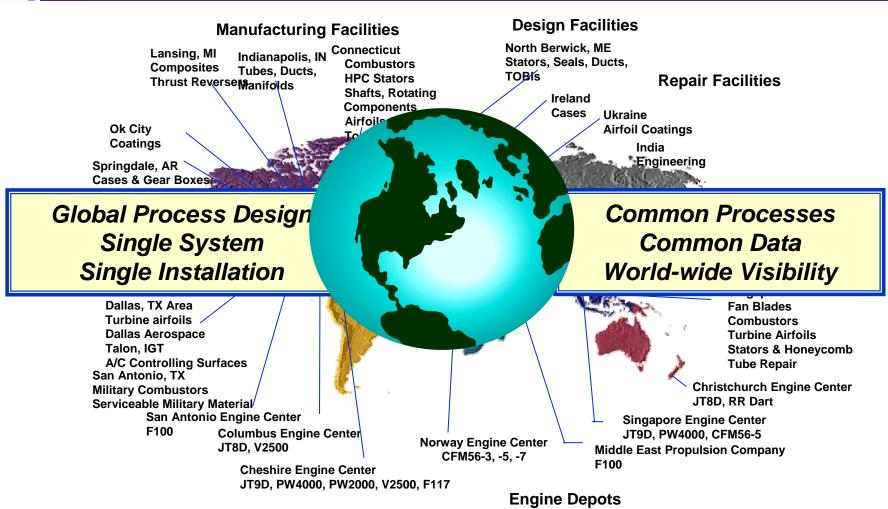
Louis Chenevert Letter to P&W Management December 1999

Jothi Purushotaman

Senior Vice President - Finance



## P&W's Global Business System



#### Single Instance Strategy....Critical Early Decision!



## **ERP Phased Implementation**

1999/2000	2001	2002	2003 - Present

7/99 - Phase 1 (ESA)

Finance/Proc./MRO

10/99 - Phase 2 (P&W)

- Core Finance
- GL/AP/Fixed Assets/ Budget/Actuals/BW

3/00 - Phase 2 (P&W)

- Warehouse Logistics
- Parts Tracking / BW

5/00 - Phase 3 (ESA)

- MRO (part 2)
  - Phase 3 (P&W)
- Plant Maint. / BW

8/00 - Phase 3 (P&W)

- Engine Assembly & Costing
- CM/EWI/Labor Collection/BW

10/00 - Pratt Canada

• Business Warehouse

11/00 - UTC

• Business Warehouse

1/01 - Phase 3 (P&W)

Labor Collection

8/01 - Phase 4 (P&W)

- MRO (Cheshire)
- Component Repair
- Material Valuation
- Spares Order Processing
- Engine Sales Orders
- Procurement
- MRP
- Quality Management
- Plant Maintenance
- Labor Collection
- Business Warehouse

11/01 - (P&W)

 Product Data Management 2/02 - Phase 5 (P&W)

- MRO (Columbus)
- EH&S
- Plant Maintenance
- Business Warehouse

6/02 - (P&W)

MRO (Norway)

8/02 - Phase 5A (P&W)

- Component Repair (EH) 10/02 - Phase 5B (P&W)
- Program Management
- Product Design & Validation
- Product Data Management for Devl.
- Labor Collection
- Space (Full Solution)
- F117 Flex Program
- Customer Owned Property
- Quality
- Tooling
- Business Warehouse11/02 (P&W)
- Military Component Repair (Oklahoma City)

2003

- Supply Chain Management (SCM Demand Planning)
- •Raw Material
- •IAE Spares

2004

- Military Spares
- •Repair Operations
- Third Party Logistics
- Order to Cash
- •MRO Paperless Overhaul
- •SCM Supply Network Planning

2005

- •Upgrade to R/3 4.7 Enterprise
- •MRO Deployments
- •Engine Alliance Spares
- •Supplier Managed Inventory

2006

Component Production



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## Product Development at P&W

~ \$1B Annual Product and Technology Development Spend

#### **Externally Funded via Contracts**

- F135 Joint Strike Fighter
- F119 F22 ATF
- SSME HPTP
- RL10 AATS
- Hypersonics
- CIP

#### Internally Funded (E&D)

- PW6000 (A318)
- GP7000 (A380)
- Space
- Technology Programs



ALL development planning and cost collection performed in SAP.

Over 2000 Projects!



## **Program Management/EVMS**

#### System Must...

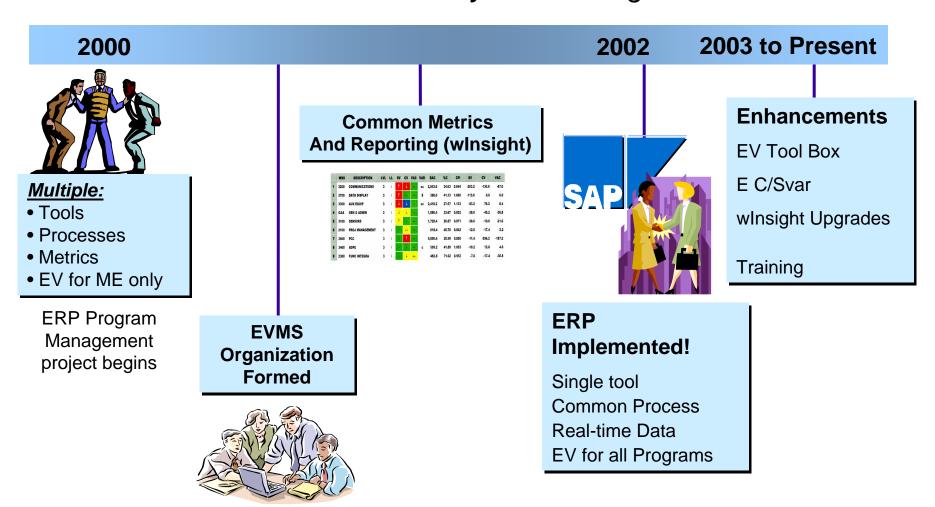
- Incorporate <u>integrated cost and scheduling</u> for large programs
- Provide complete <u>program baseline control</u>
- Deliver <u>EVMS tools</u> that are robust and comprehensive
- Enable <u>full integration</u> between suppliers and OEM contractors
- Have the ability to produce accurate <u>EACs</u> and <u>USG required reports</u>
- Include robust <u>change control and</u> <u>auditability</u>
- Be <u>simple to use</u> and navigate through





# **Evolution to Enterprise EV Management**

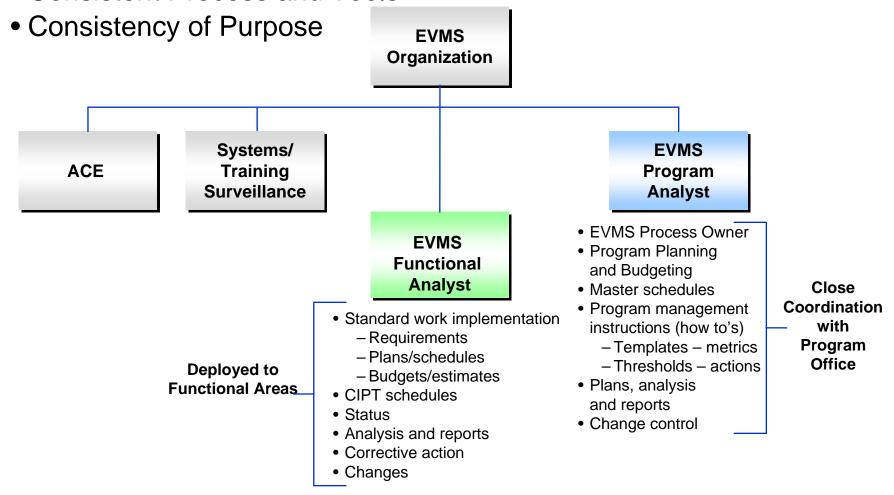
More than Just a System Change...





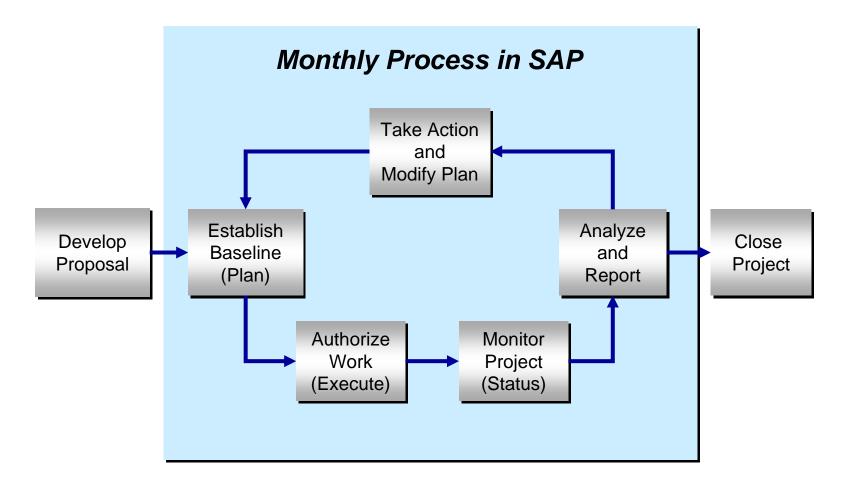
## **EVMS Organization Formed!**

- Drive Culture Change
- Consistent Process and Tools





#### **EVMS Overview at P&W**



**Single....Standard Process Established Across the Enterprise** 

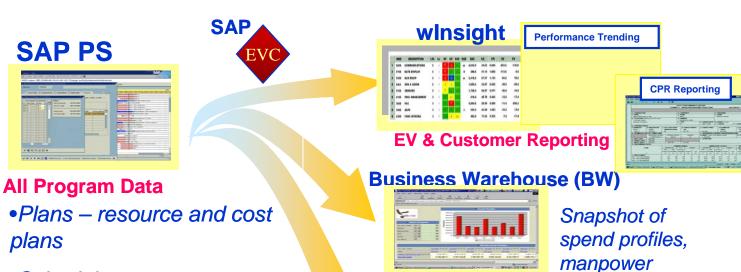
## **ERP EVMS Implementation Goals**

- Standardization
  - Business Process
  - WBS structure
  - Metrics and Reporting
  - Labor forecasting
- Improved Visibility to Program Data
  - Actual costs near real-time
  - Cost detail drill down
  - Open Commitments
  - Timely reporting
- Less Paper!
  - Work Authorization
  - Program performance





#### **Pratt's IT Toolset for EVMS**



- Schedule
- •EV Methods
- Baseline
- Actuals
- Earned Value (BCWP)
- •Estimate at Complete (EAC)

#### **Documentum**

Work Authorization Documents

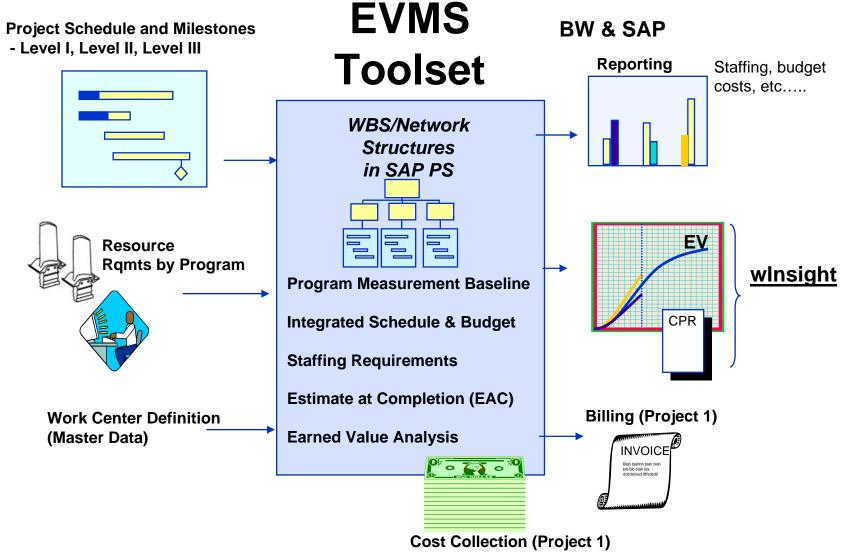
**Reports/Queries** 

#### **MS Project** ®





## **Program Management in SAP**





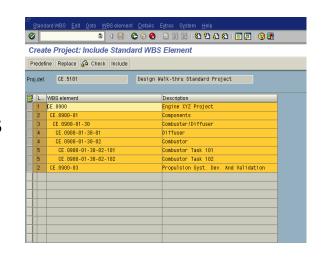
#### **WBS** and Network Structure

#### **WBS**

- Aligns with Budget and EVMS Responsibilities
- Aligns with contract line item/billing requirements

#### **NetWork Activities**

- Schedule (constraints, durations, relationships)
- •EV method and status
  - Milestone, Percent Complete,0 -100, Level of Effort (LOE)
- Integration with PM, SM orders



#### Activity Elements

- Resource Plan/Actuals
  - Work Center Hours and dollars
  - Hardware (direct mat'l) plans
  - Other costs plans and actuals
  - Integration with PO and PP orders
- Earned Value metrics

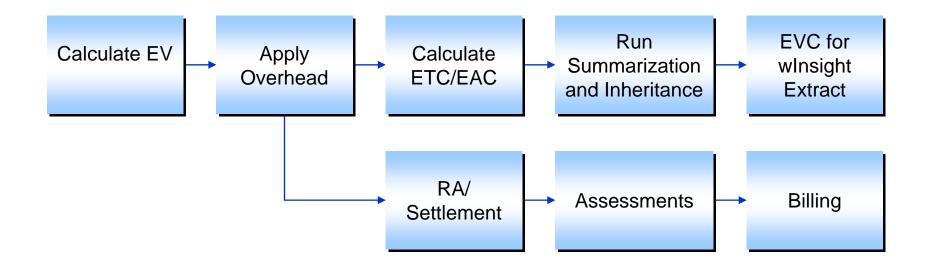


## **EVMS Month End Processing**

Majority of EVMS data is the result of real-time transactions

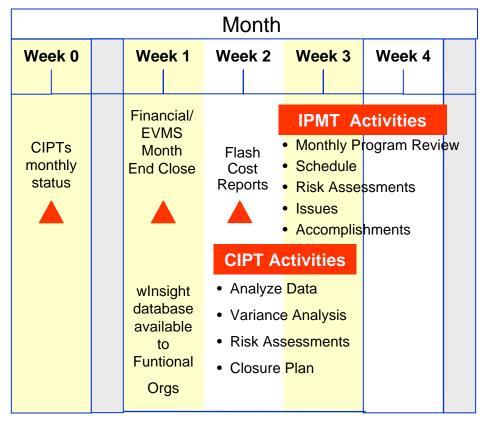
However,

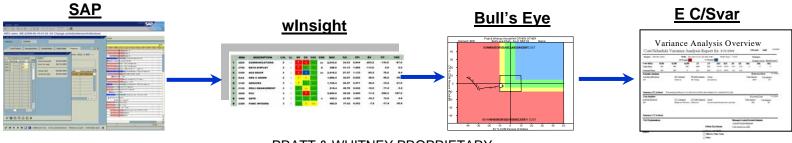
EVMS Month-end closing is executed by the IT team in background as part of the Financial closing.



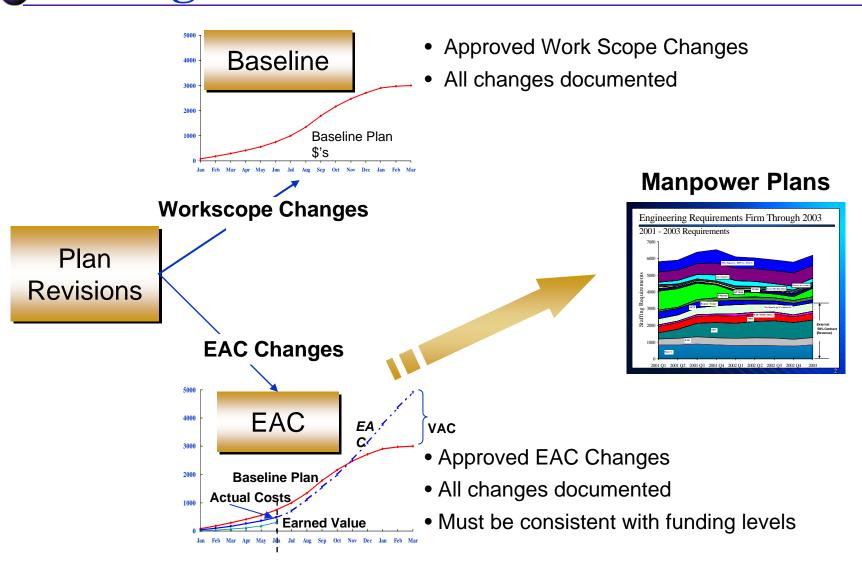


## **Monthly EV Process (Timeline)**





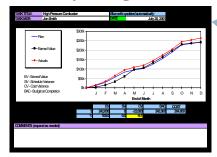
## **Change Control – Baseline & EAC**



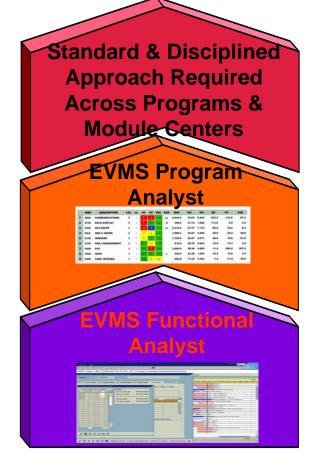


#### **Common Metrics**

#### **Monthly Program Reviews**



#### Programs Information Flow Module Centers



#### **Organizational Metrics**



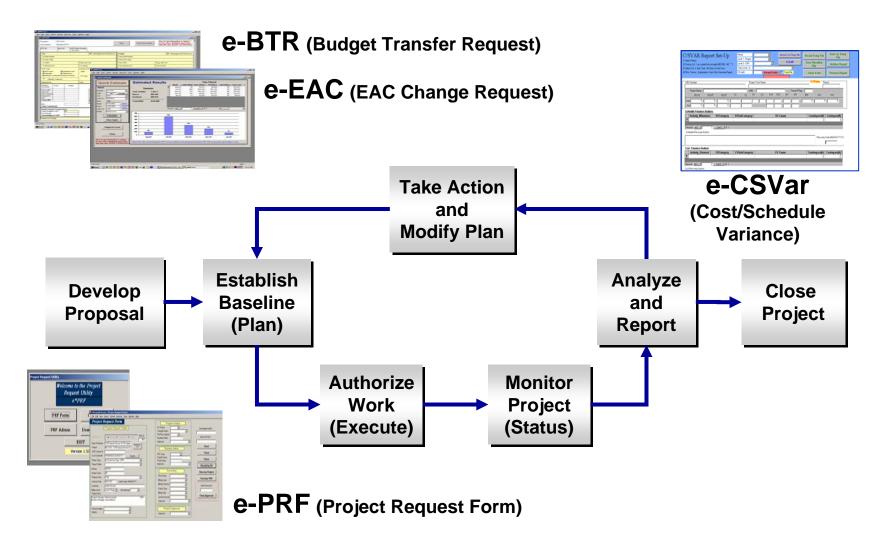


#### **Customizations**

- Baseline creation and maintenance
- Work Authorization documentation and archival
- EAC calculation
- SAP Reporting (Report Painter and ABAP)
- System Performance!!



#### e-Business Tools.. Ease of Use





#### **Post Go-Live Efforts**

- ✓ Contract Rollover business process and functionality to facilitate movement of WIP, material etc., from one project to another
- ✓ Proposal (ProPricer) Conversion import plans to SAP PS
- ✓ Travel and Expense
- ✓ More Reports Well over 100 and still growing. Reports added for data validation and planning, not just management reporting.
  - Ease of Use
  - ✓ System/User status maintenance screen
  - ✓ Baseline/EAC maintenance
    - EV Cockpit
    - EV Toolbox
  - Integrated Master Schedule Integration



## **Keep An IT Team Intact**

#### **Development/Go-Live**

PW Subject Matter

Experts: 9

IT Technical: 5-6

Consultants: 4

Plus help from SAP consulting for system performance improvements.

#### **Sustaining**

PW: 4-5

IT Technical: 3

Consultants: 0.50





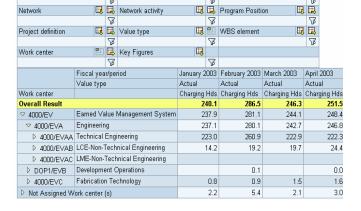
## Big Hits at Pratt & Whitney



**Actual \$ when invoiced** 

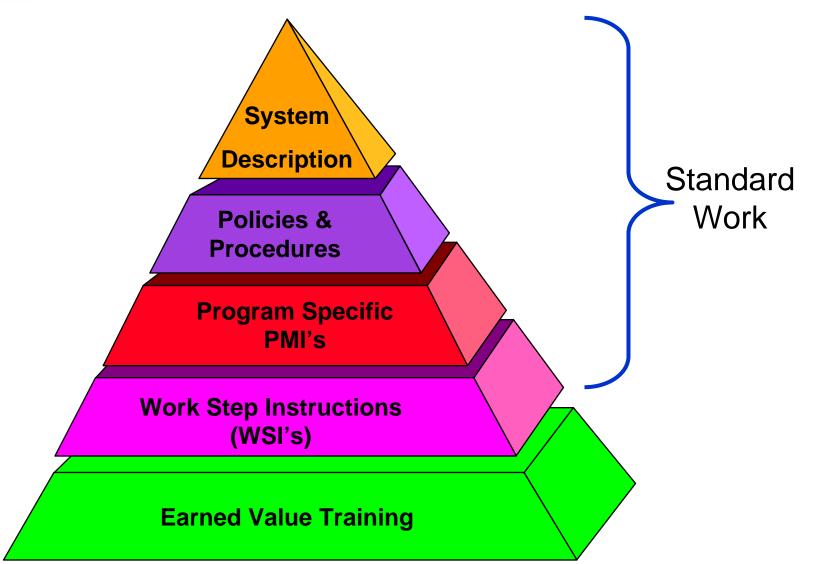
Common process for Military / Commercial / Space

## BW Reporting (particularly staffing)



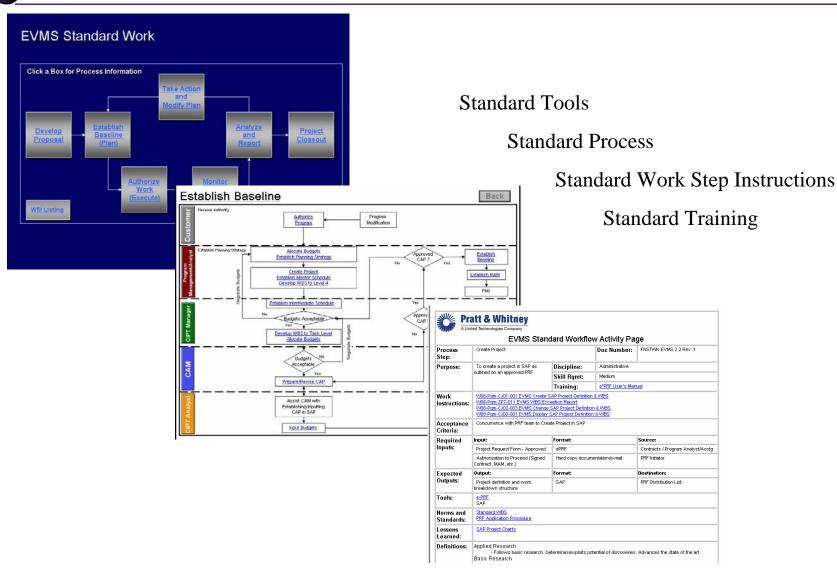


# **EVMS Standard Documentation and Work**





# **EVMS Standard Documentation and Work**





#### Standard EVMS Processes

#### **Business Process Elements**

- ✓ Work Breakdown Structure (WBS)
- ✓ Baseline Plans
- ✓ Work Authorization
- ✓ Cost and Schedule Variances
- ✓ EAC Process
- ✓ Change Control
- ✓ Reporting
- ✓ EVMS Standard Work

Standard Processes Across Programs



## **Pratt's EVMS Transformation**

Roles and Responsibilities

Ownership of Process, Metrics, Systems and Tools

**Metrics** 

**Process and Documentation** 

Resource Plans

Cost and Schedule Systems

Source of Management Data/Reports

#### **FROM**

- Inconsistent
- Multiple
- Multiple
- Separate
- Multiple Sources
- Multiple
- Multiple

#### <u>TO</u>

- Consistent with IPD
- Central EVMS Organization
- Common
- Single
- Based on Standard Work
- Single
- SAP wInsight



## **Looking Back...**

#### What Worked Well

- Business Process experts leading development
- Early involvement of end-users in integration testing
- Report development begun early
- Consistent Reporting Utility Through Transition (wInsight)
- 3+ Go-Live dress rehearsals for data conversion
- Co-location with of IT and Business Teams at go-live

#### Lessons-Learned

- The user interface matters What is acceptable for working with a small amount of data may not be acceptable when working with large projects.
- Test system performance early...



## Moving Beyond "The System"

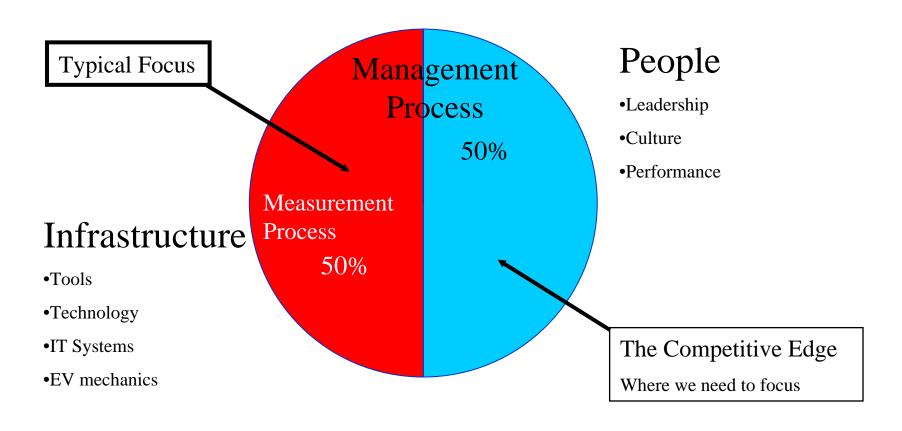
"In any organization, it is easier to implement new tools and processes than to change the habits and values of the people they are designed to serve."

Eric Verzuh, The Portable MBA in Project Management, 2003, John Wiley & Sons



## Moving Beyond "The System"

#### The Performance Gap



Eleanor Haupt, 16th Annual International Program Management Conference, "Organizational Impacts of Performance Management"



# **Key Attributes of a Healthy Performance Culture**

#### Leadership

- Words and actions reinforce importance of performance management
- Continually asks "Why? How much? What can we do?"
- Top management uses portfolio performance data to balance resources, provide direction, and manage portfolio
- Performance management inherent part of project management

#### Culture

- Metrics at the right time, at the right level, to the right people
- Variances are cherished for insight they reveal into performance
- Open relationship with customer
- Healthy and realistic project plans highly valued

#### Performance

- Continuous learning
- Project managers use data to manage and control performance
- Effective project managers are rewarded for their actions
- Data integrity continually monitored and maintained

Eleanor Haupt, 16th Annual International Program Management Conference, "Organizational Impacts of Performance Management"

#### Remove the Fear of Variances

- Need a significant change in attitude about variances
  - Need to overcome fear of reporting the truth
  - Variances are neutral how you react to them is the key!
- · Create different environment
  - Project managers are not punished for variances
  - Instead, project managers are rewarded for
    - Reporting accurate status
    - Effective and integrated analysis across project
    - Taking effective action to bring project under control
- Customer: reward contractors for effective performance management
  - Award fee contracts should focus on effective management use
    - Not "objective" metrics that can be distorted

35



## Focus on Both Sides When Implementing Performance Management

#### <u>Infrastructure</u>

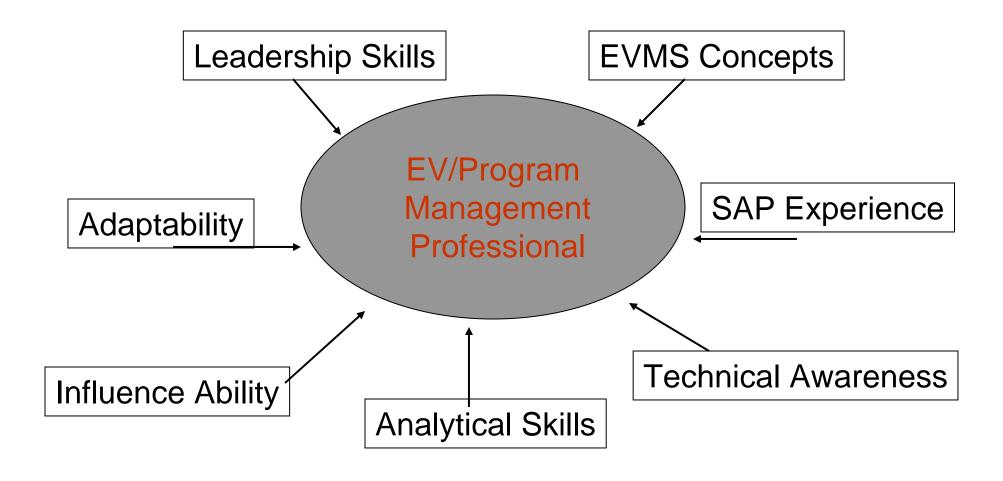
- Conduct inventory of project management processes
- Invite input
- Listen to all levels of workers
- Storyboard the processes
- Identify gaps in processes
- Let teams work solutions
- Implement tailored solutions
  - Leverage technology and software tools
- Trace data through system to validate
- Make corrections and maintain system

#### People 1

- Conduct inventory of culture and management philosophy
- Invite input
- Listen to all levels of workers
- Develop cohesive culture
  - Maintain core values
  - Implement culture changes on an incremental basis
- Invest heavily in people
  - Training
  - Let teams work solutions
  - Reward positive changes
- Leadership continually visible
- Be very patient

Eleanor Haupt, 16th Annual International Program Management Conference, "Organizational Impacts of Performance Management"

## Building Blocks for EV Analysts





#### **Initiative Teams**

- •Communications
- •Employee Satisfaction
- •Standard Work
- •Reporting
- •Process Improvement
- •Tools
- Training



## **Training Programs**

- •EVMS101 Training
- •SAP Training
- •wInsight Training
- •Business Warehouse Training
- •e-CSVar Training
- EV Tool Box
- •Executive Awareness



## **EV Analyst Proficiency Matrix**

	ENTRY LEVEL ANALYST	IPROFICIENCY LEVEL 1	Analyst Proficiency Level PROFICIENCY LEVEL 2	IN IPROFICIENCY LEVEL3	IPROFICIENCY LEVEL 4	Management   PROFICIENCY LEVEL 1	t Proficiency Levels [PROFICIENCY LEVEL 2
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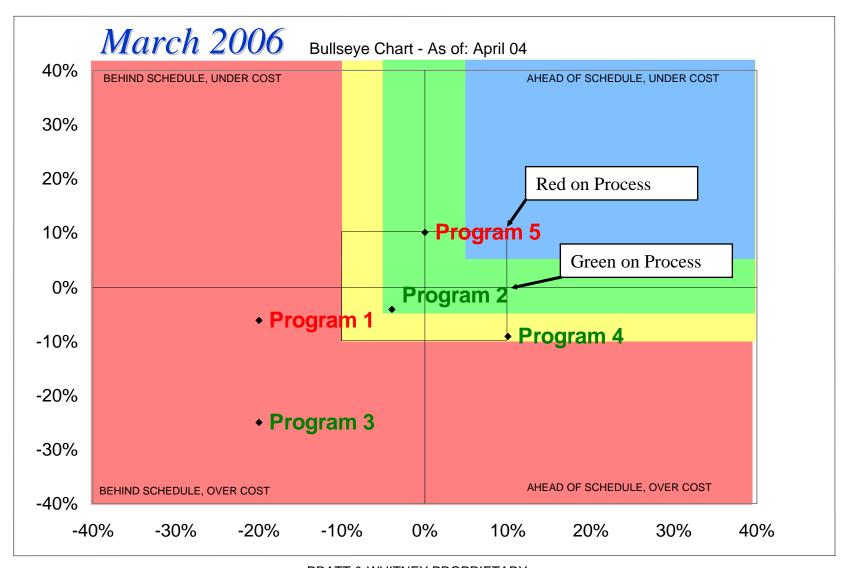
## **Measure the Process Not Just the Output**

#### Some Possible Measures

Measure	Method		
Vertical and Horizontal Alignment	Surveillance		
Objective Measurement for EV	Surveillance		
Retroactive Changes	Manual/Electronic Collection and Review		
Offline Adjustments for BCWS or BCWP	Manual/Electronic Collection and Review		
Adequate Variance Analysis	Manual / Electronic		
CAMS Identified	Electronic		
CAMS Trained	Manual Collection		

# CV % CUM Percent of Dollars

#### **Measure the Process Not Just the Results**





## Summary

- ERP/SAP is a game changer for Pratt & Whitney
- Single instance strategy allows world wide visibility and process consistency
- Unprecedented level of data available to drive rapid decisions
- EVMS process, tools, organization, and culture
- Communication, Training and Retention are Crucial
- Full application of SAP to Program Management/EVMS
- The ERP and EVMS journey continues...

#### Thank you!